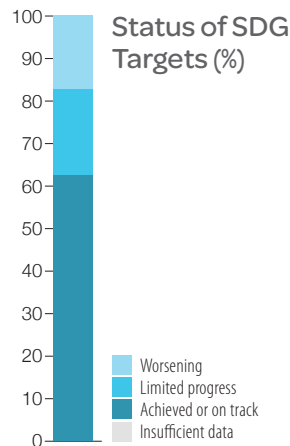
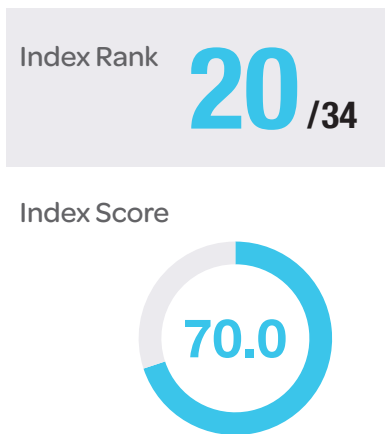
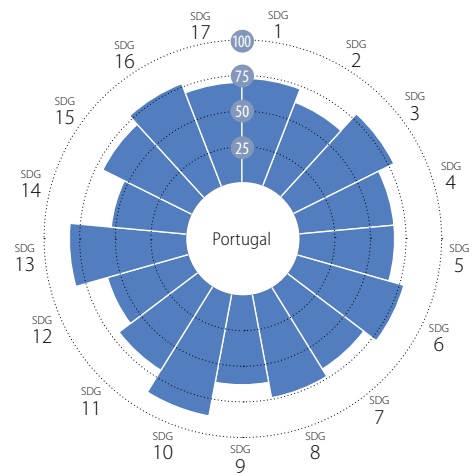


Overall Performance



Performance by SDG



SDG Dashboards and Trends

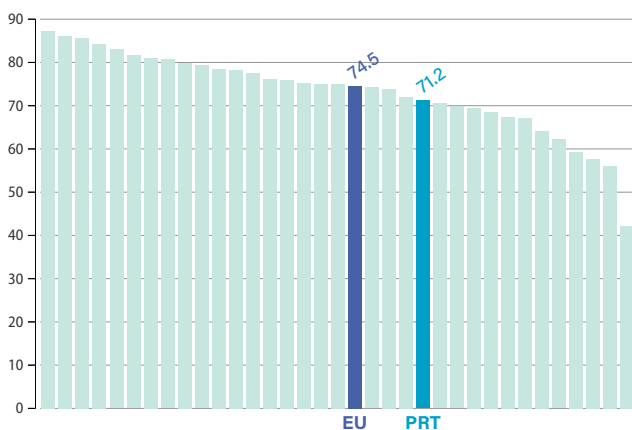


- Major challenges (Red)
- Significant challenges (Orange)
- Challenges remain (Yellow)
- SDG achieved (Green)
- Information unavailable (Grey)
- Decreasing (Red arrow)
- Stagnating (Orange arrow)
- Moderately improving (Yellow arrow)
- On track or maintaining SDG achievement (Green arrow)
- Information unavailable (Grey circle)

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
 The full title of each SDG is available at: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>
 Detailed results and methodology available online at <https://www.sdgindex.org/EU>

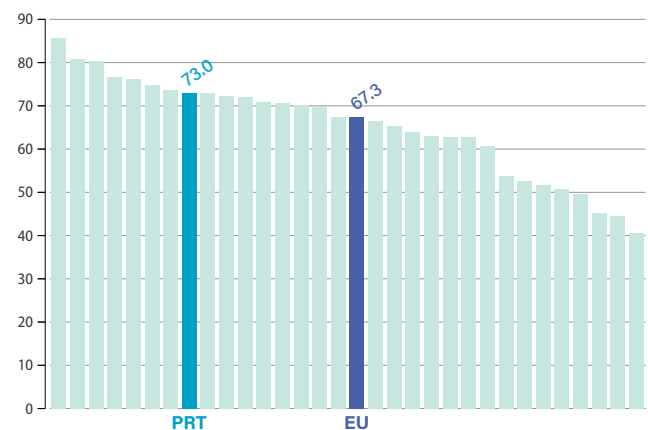
Leave No One Behind Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



Spillover Index

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



SDG 1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
People at risk of income poverty after social transfers (%)	16.4	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$6.85/day (%)	0.4	2023	●	↑
Severely materially deprived people (%)	4.6	2020	●	↑

SDG 2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	17.7	2019	●	↓
Yield gap closure (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.45	2017	●	→
Ammonia emissions from agriculture (kg/hectare)	13.1	2021	●	→
Exports of pesticides banned in the EU (kg per 1,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●

SDG 3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.7	2022	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.5	2021	●	↑
Standardised preventable and treatable mortality (per 100,000 persons aged less than 75)	224.8	2020	●	↑
Population with good or very good perceived health (% of population aged 16 or over)	49.5	2022	●	→
New reported cases of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	16.0	2021	●	↑
Suicide rate (per 100,000 population)	8.5	2020	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health, by income (p.p.)	24.2	2022	●	↓
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.1	2021	●	↑
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2019	●	●
Gap in self-reported unmet need for medical examination and care, by income (p.p.)	6.4	2022	●	↓
People killed in road accidents (per 100,000 population)	5.4	2021	●	↑
Population engaging in heavy, episodic drinking at least once a week (%)	4.0	2019	●	→
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2021	●	↑
Smoking prevalence (%)	21	2020	●	↑
People covered by health insurance for a core set of services (%)	100.0	2021	●	↑
Individuals that use the internet to make appointments with a practitioner (%)	23.3	2022	●	→
Share of total health spending financed by out-of-pocket payments (%)	28.6	2022	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2022	●	↑

SDG 4 – Quality Education

Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18 to 24)	6.0	2022	●	↑
Participation in early childhood education (% of children between age of 3 and starting age of compulsory primary education)	90.5	2021	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	477.6	2022	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	44.4	2022	●	↑
Underachievers in mathematics (% of population aged 15)	29.7	2022	●	↓
Adult participation in learning (%)	13.8	2022	●	↑
Variation in mathematics performance explained by students' socio-economic status (%)	18.2	2022	●	↓

SDG 5 – Gender Equality

Gender employment gap (p.p.)	5.6	2022	●	↑
Unadjusted gender pay gap (% of gross male earnings)	11.9	2021	●	↑
Population inactive due to caring responsibilities (% of population aged 20 to 64)	0.8	2022	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	35.7	2022	●	↗
Positions held by women in senior management positions (%)	33.3	2022	●	↑
Proportion of ICT specialists that are women (%)	20.4	2022	●	→

SDG 6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population having neither a bath, nor a shower, nor indoor flushing toilet in their household (%)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	5,551.8	2018	●	●
Freshwater abstraction (% of long-term average available water)	11.4	2019	●	↑
Population connected to at least secondary wastewater treatment (%)	55.8	2009	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.2	2022	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	92.8	2022	●	↑

SDG 7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population unable to keep home adequately warm (%)	17.5	2022	●	↗
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	34.0	2021	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑

SDG 8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Gross disposable income (€/capita)	20,809	2022	●	↑
Protection of fundamental labour rights (worst 0–1 best)	0.65	2022	●	↓
People killed in accidents at work (per 100,000 workers)	1.9	2021	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	↓
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.4	2022	●	↑
Unemployment Rate (% labour force)	6.9	2020	●	↑

SDG 8 – (continued)

Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	49.8	2018	●	●
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	10.3	2022	●	→

SDG 9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	47.2	2023	●	↑
Patent applications to the European Patent Office (per 1,000,000 population)	30.1	2022	●	↗
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.7	2021	●	↑
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	→
Households with broadband access (%)	88.2	2022	●	↑
Gap in internet access, urban vs rural areas (p.p.)	13.8	2022	●	↑
R&D personnel (% of active population)	1.4	2021	●	↑
Population with at least basic digital skills (%)	55.2	2021	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.2	2022	●	↑

SDG 10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient	32.0	2022	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.16	2019	●	↑

SDG 11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Overcrowding rate among people living with below 60% of median equivalized income (%)	20.5	2022	●	↑
Recycling rate of municipal waste (%)	30.4	2021	●	→
Exposure to air pollution: PM2.5 in urban areas (µg/m ³)	9.1	2019	●	↑
Housing cost overburden rate (%)	5.0	2022	●	↑
Population living in a dwelling with a leaking roof, damp walls, floors or foundation or rot in window frames or floor (%)	25.2	2020	●	↗
Population with access to points of interest within a 15min walk (%)	97.1	2022	●	●

SDG 12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	5.3	2021	●	→
Circular material use rate (%)	2.5	2021	●	→
Gross value added in environmental goods and services sector (% of GDP)	2.4	2020	●	→
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.3	2018	●	●
Production-based emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	30.0	2018	●	→
Imported SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	3.2	2018	●	●
Imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	25.6	2018	●	↓

SDG 13 – Climate Action

CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.0	2021	●	↗
GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ equiv/capita)	4.3	2021	●	↓

SDG 14 – Life Below Water

Bathing sites of excellent quality (%)	84.8	2022	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	68.9	2018	●	↓
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.8	2022	●	→
Fish caught by bottom trawling or dredging (%)	27.9	2019	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	25.7	2019	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●

SDG 15 – Life on Land

Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.86	2023	●	↓
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.3	2022	●	→
Biochemical oxygen demand in rivers (mg O ₂ /litre)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.0	2018	●	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	68.6	2022	●	→
Nitrate in groundwater (mg NO ₃ /litre)	21.9	2020	●	→

SDG 16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Press Freedom Index (worst 0–100 best)	84.6	2023	●	↑
Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	62	2022	●	→
Population reporting crime in their area (%)	6.6	2020	●	↑
Death rate due to homicide (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant 1990 million USD per 100,000 population)	0.23	2021	●	●
Gap in population reporting crime in their area, by income (p.p.)	4.1	2020	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.5	2019	●	→
Access to justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.65	2022	●	→
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.41	2022	●	↓
Constraints on government power (worst 0–1 best)	0.76	2022	●	→

SDG 17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.23	2022	●	→
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.5	2019	●	↑
Shifted profits of multinationals (billion USD)	3.5	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	49	2021	●	●